

43: 1046-1054.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.buildenv.2007.02.016>

- [5] Chaabane, M., Mhiri, H., Bournot, P. (2014). Thermal performance of an integrated collector storage solar water heater (ICSSWH) with phase change materials (PCM). *Energy Conversion and Management*, 78: 897-903. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.enconman.2013.07.089>
- [6] Abdulmunem, A.R., Jalal, J.M. (2018). Indoor investigation and numerical analysis of PV cells temperature regulation using coupled PCM/Fins. *International Journal of Heat and Technology*, 36(4): 1212-1222. <https://doi.org/10.18280/ijht.360408>
- [7] Lin, S.C. (2017). Numerical simulation of PCM integrated solar collector storage water heater. *ARNP Journal of Engineering and Applied Sciences*, 12(10): 3363-3367.
- [8] Mehla, N., Yadav, A. (2017). Experimental analysis of thermal performance of evacuated tube solar air collector with phase change material for sunshine and off-sunshine hours. *International Journal of Ambient Energy*, 38(2): 130-145. <https://doi.org/10.1080/01430750.2015.1074612>
- [9] Abdulmunem, A.R. (2017). Passive cooling by utilizing the combined pcm / aluminum foam matrix to improve solar panels performance: Indoor investigation. *The Iraqi Journal for Mechanical and Material Engineering*, 17(4): 712-723.
- [10] Abed, A.H., Abdulmunem, A.R. (2018). Investigation of combination between latent and sensible heat storage materials on the performance of flat plate solar air heater. *The Iraqi Journal for Mechanical and Material Engineering*, 18(1): 63-77. <https://doi.org/10.32852/ijfmme.Vol18.Iss1.73>
- [11] Abdulmunem, A.R., Abed, A.H., Qatta, H.I. (2016). Applicability of using thermal storage materials in solar air heater. *The Iraqi Journal for Mechanical and Material Engineering*, 16(1): 76-86.
- [12] Aghbalou, F., Badia, F., Illa, J. (2006). Exergetic optimization of solar collector and thermal energy storage system. *International Journal of Heat and Mass Transfer*, 49: 1255-1263. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijheatmasstransfer.2005.10.014>
- [13] Duffie, J.A., Beckman, W.A. (2013). *Solar Engineering of Thermal Processes*. 4th Edition. John Wiley & Sons, New York, NY.
- [14] Said, Z., Alim, M.A., Janajreh, I. (2015). Exergy efficiency analysis of a flat plate solar collector using graphene based nanofluid. *IOP Conference Series: Materials Science and Engineering*, 92: 012015.

NOMENCLATURE

A	Area (m ²).
C _p	Specific heat (kJ/kg.K).
E	Energy transferred by the collector (W).
Ex	Exergy transferred by the collector (W).
g	Constant of gravitational (9.81 m ² /s).
G	Irradiation intensity (W/m ²).
hc	Convective heat transfer coefficient (W/m ² .k).
hr	Radiation heat transfer coefficient (W/m ² .k).
k	Thermal conductivity(W/m.k).
L	Length (m).
m	Mass fiow rate (kg/s).
P	Pressure (pa).
Pr	Prandtl number.
R	Specific gas constant for dry air (287.05 J/kg.K).
Ra	Rayleigh number.
t	Insulation thickness (m).
T	Temperature (°C).
U	Heat loss coefficient (W/m ² .k).
V	Out let air velocity (m ²).
W	Width (m).

Greek letters

ε	Emittance (0.88) for glass, (0.15) for absorber plate.
η	Efficiency (%).
ρ	Density (kg/m ³).
σ	5.67 * 10 ⁻⁸ (w/m ² _K ⁴)
Γ	Latent heat of fusion (kJ/kg).
v	Air kinematic viscosity (m ² /s)
β	Collector tilt angle (deg).
β'	Expansion volumetric coefficient (β' = 1/T).

Subscripts

a	Air.
atm	Atmospheric.
b	Back side.
b-a	From the collector back side to ambient.
c	Collector.
d	Duct cross sectional area at outlet air.
e	Edge.
g	Glass.
g-a	From the collector glass cover to ambient.
in	Inlet.
m	Melting.
out	Outlet.
p	Absorber.
p-g	From the collector absorber plate to glass cover.
s	Storage.
t	Top.