

obtained from theoretical formula is validated using FEA (Eigen buckling analysis, ANSYS-12.0). FEA overestimated the buckling stress value for Al-Cu alloy conical shell than that of theoretical analysis.

(2) Also, for Al-Cu alloy conical shell, the critical buckling strengths obtained for Non-linear and linear buckling analysis using ANSYS 12.0 are compared against each other. Here, in this comparison, non-linear buckling analysis estimated lesser value than linear buckling analysis for critical buckling strength and is closer to actual failure of the conical shell. Hence nonlinear analysis is preferred to linear analysis for buckling process which is almost closer to the real time buckling process.

(3) For the CFRP composite shell, critical buckling strength obtained using linear buckling analysis is more than that obtained for Al-Cu alloy. Hence, we can replace Al-Cu alloy by CFRP composite material for the conical shell that is susceptible to buckling under uniform external pressure.

REFERENCES

- [1] Subramani, T., Sugathan, A. (2014). Finite Element Analysis of thin walled-shell structures by ANSYS and LS-DYNA. *International Journal of Modern Engineering Research (IJMER)*, 2(4):1576-1587.
- [2] Tokugawa, T. (1932). Experiments on the elastic stability of a thin-wall cone under uniform normal pressure on all sides, and an approximate method for computing its collapsible pressure. In *Congress of Applied Mechanics League, Zōsen Kyōkai (Shipbuilding Association), Miscellaneous Publications*, 125: 151-169.
- [3] Golzan, B.S., Showkati, H. (1955). Buckling of thin conical shells under uniform external pressure. *Thin-Walled Structures*, 46(5): 516-529. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tws.2007.10.011>
- [4] Shroeder, F.J., Kusterer, E.T. (1963). An experimental determination of the stability of conical shells. *Journal of Applied Mechanics*, 30(1). <https://doi.org/10.1115/1.3630066>
- [5] Singer, J., Eckstein, A. (1962). Experimental investigations of the instability of conical shells under external pressure. *Bull. Res. Council. of Israel*, 11C: 97-122.
- [6] Singer, J. (1968). Experimental investigation of buckling of electroformed conical shells under hydrostatic pressure. *AIAA Journal*, 6(12): 2332-2338. <https://doi.org/10.2514/3.4991>
- [7] Sendelbeck, R.L., Singer, J. (1970). Further experimental studies of buckling of electroformed conical shells. *AIAA Journal*, 8(8): 1532-1534. <https://doi.org/10.2514/3.49845>
- [8] Ross, C.T.F., Sawkins, D., Johns, T. (1999). Inelastic buckling of thick walled circular conical shells under external hydrostatic pressure. *Ocean Engineering*, 26(12): 1297-1310. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0029-8018\(98\)00066-3](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0029-8018(98)00066-3)
- [9] MacKay, J.R., Van Keulen, F. (2010). A review of external pressure testing techniques for shells including a novel volume-control method. *Experimental Mechanics*, 50(6): 753-772. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11340-009-9272-3>
- [10] Tong, L. (1994). Buckling load of composite conical shells under axial compression. *Journal of Applied Mechanics*, 61(3): 7187-19. <https://doi.org/10.1115/1.2901521>
- [11] Sofiyev, A.H., Schnack, E. (2003). The buckling of cross-ply laminated non-homogenous orthotropic composite conical thin shell under a dynamic external pressure. *ACTA Mechanica*, 162(1-4): 2940.
- [12] Sofiyev, A.H., Schnack, E. (2003). The buckling of an orthotropic composite truncated conical shell with continuously varying thickness subject to a time dependent external pressure. *Composite Part B: Engineering*, 34(3): 227-233. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00707-002-1001-2>
- [13] Sofiyev, A.H. (2010). The buckling of FGM truncated conical shells subjected to combined axial tension and hydrostatic pressure. *Composite Structures*, 92(2): 488-498. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.compstruct.2009.08.033>
- [14] Zielnica, J. (2003). Non-linear stability of elastic-plastic conical shell under combined load. *Journal of Theoretical and Applied Mechanics*, 41(3): 693-709.
- [15] Bert, C.W., Crisman, W.C., Nordby, G.M. (1968). Fabrication and fullscale structural evaluation of glass-fabric reinforced plastic shells. *Journal of Aircraft*, 5(1): 1968, 27-34. <https://doi.org/10.2514/3.43903>
- [16] Bert, C.W., Crisman, W.C., Nordby, G.M. (1969). Buckling of cylindrical and conical sandwich shells with orthotropic facings. *AIAA Journal*, 7(2): 250-257. <https://doi.org/10.2514/3.5082>
- [17] Tong, L. (1999). Buckling of filament-wound laminated conical shells under axial compression. *AIAA Journals*, 37(6): 778-781. <https://doi.org/10.2514/2.792>
- [18] Mahdi, E., Hamouda, A.M., Sahari, B.B., Khalid, Y.A. (2002). Crushing behavior of cone-cylinder-cone composite system. *Mechanics of Advanced Materials and Structures*, 9(2): 99-117. <https://doi.org/10.1080/153764902753510499>
- [19] Ventsel, E., Krauthammer, T. (2001). Theory, analysis, and applications. *Thin plates and Shells*, 24(8): 688. <https://doi.org/10.1201/9780203908723>
- [20] ANSYS User Manual 12.0.