













- [5] Ziemele J, Kalnins R, Vigants G, Vigants E, Veidenbergs I. (2018). Evaluation of the industrial waste heat potential for its recovery and integration into a fourth generation district heating system. *Energy Procedia* 147: 315-321. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.egypro.2018.07.098>
- [6] Mancarella P. (2014). MES (multi-energy systems): An overview of concepts and evaluation models. *Energy* 65: 1-17. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.energy.2013.10.041>
- [7] Hennessy J, Li H, Wallin F, Thorin E. (2018). Towards smart thermal grids: Techno-economic feasibility of commercial heat-to-power technologies for district heating. *Applied Energy* 228: 766-776. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.apenergy.2018.06.105>
- [8] Benonysson A, Bøhm B, Ravn HF. (1995). Operational optimization in a district heating system. *Energy Conversion and Management* 36(5): 297-314. [https://doi.org/10.1016/0196-8904\(95\)98895-T](https://doi.org/10.1016/0196-8904(95)98895-T)
- [9] Brundu FG, Patti E, Osello A, Del Giudice M, Rapetti N, Krylovskiy A, Acquaviva A. (2017). IoT software infrastructure for energy management and simulation in smart cities. *IEEE Transactions on Industrial Informatics* 13(2): 832-840. <https://doi.org/10.1109/TII.2016.2627479>
- [10] Guelpa E, Barbero G, Sciacovelli A, Verda V. (2017). Peak-shaving in district heating systems through optimal management of the thermal request of buildings. *Energy* 137: 706-714. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.energy.2017.06.107>
- [11] Verda V, Guelpa E, Sciacovelli A, Acquaviva A, Patti E. (2016). Thermal peak load shaving through users request variations. *International Journal of Thermodynamics* 19(3): 168-176.
- [12] Wang H, Yin W, Abdollahi E, Lahdelma R, Jiao W. (2015). Modelling and optimization of CHP based district heating system with renewable energy production and energy storage. *Applied Energy* 159: 401-421. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.apenergy.2015.09.020>
- [13] da Cunha JP, Eames P. (2016). Thermal energy storage for low and medium temperature applications using phase change materials-a review. *Applied Energy* 177: 227-238. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.apenergy.2016.05.097>
- [14] Keçebaş A, Yabanova İ. (2012). Thermal monitoring and optimization of geothermal district heating systems using artificial neural network: A case study. *Energy and Buildings* 50: 339-346. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.enbuild.2012.04.002>
- [15] Guelpa E, Toro C, Sciacovelli A, Melli R, Sciubba E, Verda V. (2016). Optimal operation of large district heating networks through fast fluid-dynamic simulation. *Energy* 102: 586-595. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.energy.2016.02.058>
- [16] Harary F. (1995). *GraphTheory*. Narosa Publishing House, New Delhi.
- [17] Patankar S. (1980). *Numerical Heat Transfer and Fluid Flow*. CRC Press.
- [18] Guelpa E, Toro C, Sciacovelli A, Melli R, Sciubba E, Verda V. (2016). Optimal operation of large district heating networks through fast fluid-dynamic simulation. *Energy* 102: 586-595. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.energy.2016.02.058>